El Presente Progresivo A Brief Lesson

What exactly does the phrase "present progressive" mean to you? Well, the present tells us it's something that is happening right now, and progressive means that it is ongoing, right? So the present progressive tense lets us talk about *what is happening right now*.

Example: We **are** talking They **are** sleeping I **am** listening

You notice that in each example there is a form of "to be" and then the verb ends in –ing. In Spanish, this pattern is the same. First we use a form of to be and then we have a special ending. Since we are doing the action right now and not for the rest of our lives, we're going to *always* use **estar**. Instead of –**ing**, we take the ar, er, or ir off of the verb and add -ando for ar verbs and iendo for er and ir verbs.

To be verbing - estar + verb –ando	(ar verbs)
- iendo	(er/ir verbs)

Ejemplos:

-ar verbs -er verbs Estoy habl**ando** – I am talking Estamos com**iendo** – we are eating

-ir Verbs Estan sal**iendo** – they are living

I know what you are thinking: "I bet there are irregulars." I won't lie to you, there are some irregulars, but the nice thing is that there are not very many. You do not boot these verbs, or put go on them, almost all of the verbs that you know are going to behave normally. This means you can say a *lot* without worrying about the verb. The one irregular I will warn you about right now is the verb **ir**. When you want to say we are going somewhere, use *yendo*.

¿Qué estás haciendo? – What are you doing? Estoy pensando en un plan – I'm thinking of a plan Estamos jugando – we're playing

Estoy yendo al cine - I'm going to the movies

When to use it

You need to be careful when using the present progressive, because in English we use it a LOT more than they do in Spanish. ONLY use this when talking about something going on right now: I'm writing a paper. Also, be careful not to confuse the present progressive with the "to be going to…" that you already know.

I'm talking	- estoy hablando
I'm going to talk	– voy a hablar
I talk a lot	– yo hablo mucho

Práctica –		
Estar – to	1. I am studying	5. I am writing
	2. We are swimming	6. We are running
	3. You (inf) are drawing	7. You are dusting
	-	
	4. They are buying	8. They are leaving

A couple of exceptions: ir = yendo; leer/caer/creer – leyendo/cayendo/creyendo (can you tell me why?)

It's good to be the -ing!

Nombre:	
Fecha:	

The Present Progresive

¡Ojo! En inglés usamos –ing para TODO: para describir, como acción, en el futuro, presente, y pasado. En español sólo usamos –ando/-iendo para acciones que ocurren en ese momento preciso. Mira las frases y decide – en español debe ser presente progresivo (sí) o no (no).

Ahora: Escribe 10 frases con el progresivo por favor.